May 5-9, 2025

Weekly Recap

Economic Calendar

Monday, May 12 Federal Budget Balance.

Tuesday, May 13 NFIB Small Business Optimism, Consumer Price Index (CPI).

Wednesday, May 14 Mortgage Activity, U.S. Crude Oil Inventories.

Thursday, May 15

Jobless Claims, Producer Price Index (PPI), Empire State Manufacturing, Philly Fed Manufacturing, Retail Sales, Industrial Production, Homebuilder Confidence, Fed Balance Sheet.

Friday, May 16

Housing Starts, Import/Export Prices, Consumer Sentiment.

The Latest from @CeteralM

Debt Payments Remain Sub-Pandemic

<u>S&P 500 Up Double-Digits</u> <u>Since April Low</u>

Is the Fed Too Restrictive?

The Week Ahead Video

Caution Ahead of U.S.-China Trade Talks

Equities Slightly Retrace Prior Gains

U.S. equity indices ended fractionally lower last week, backpedaling slightly from solid back-to-back prior weekly gains. Investor sentiment ended the week on a cautious tone ahead of weekend tariff negotiations between the U.S. and China. Earlier in the week, President Trump announced a framework 10% baseline tariff agreement with the UK, including lowering levies to 10% for British autos. Meanwhile, the Trump administration rejected Japan's request for full zero-for-zero trade tariff exemptions.

For the Week...

The S&P 500 slipped 0.45%, the Dow Jones Industrial Average edged lower by 0.14% while the Nasdaq Composite declined by 0.26%. The small cap-focused Russell 2000 Index outperformed, posting a weekly gain of 0.14%. Notably, the Equal-weighted S&P 500 Index outperformed the market-cap weighted index by 0.87%.

Fed Funds Rates Hold Steady

The Fed's FOMC policymakers voted unanimously (12 to 0) to keep its key lending rate unchanged at 4.25%-4.50% as widely expected. Fed Chairman Powell noted the Fed is in no rush to lower rates, noting that with a still-solid economy, voting members are comfortable taking a waitand-see posture amid rising uncertainties and risks surrounding tariff induced unemployment and inflation.

Weekly Sector Insights

Six of the eleven major S&P 500 sector groups posted gains last week led by Industrials (+1.07%), Consumer Discretionary (+0.81%), and Utilities (+0.61%). Technology (+0.27%) and Financials (+0.14%) gained the least while Healthcare (-4.21%) and Communication Services (-2.42%) fell the most. On a year-to-date (YTD) basis, Utilities (+6.79%), Consumer Staples (+5.27%), and Industrials (+3.64%) top the 2025 YTD leaderboard. Consumer Discretionary (-11.47%) is now the only sector remaining in YTD correction status, while Technology (-7.96%), follows as the second worst YTD performer.

Treasury Yields Rise

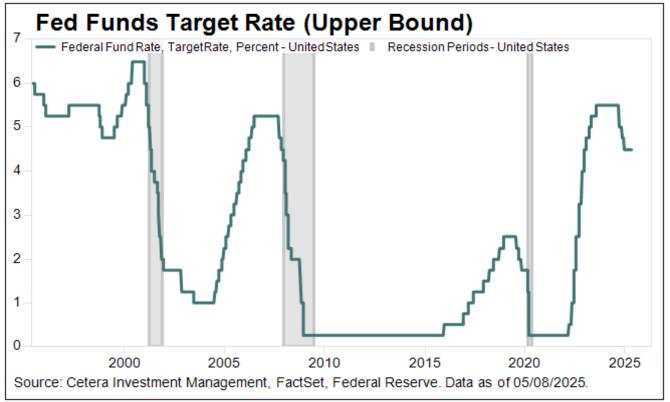
The yield on 10-year Treasury notes ended Friday at 4.378%, up 0.07% for the week. Gold futures rallied 3.1% to end the week at \$3,344 per ounce. U.S. WTI crude oil futures jumped 4.7% to \$61.02 per barrel.

Market Watch

Stocks	1-Week	MTD	3-Month	YTD	1-Year	3-Year
Dow Jones Industrial Avg.	-0.14%	1.46%	-6.46%	-2.52%	6.60%	10.73%
S&P 500	-0.45%	1.66%	-5.75%	-3.34%	10.02%	14.08%
NASDAQ Composite	-0.26%	2.78%	-8.00%	-6.96%	10.46%	16.44%
Russell 3000	-0.30%	1.89%	-6.31%	-3.58%	9.46%	13.61%
Russell 2000	0.14%	3.03%	-10.92%	-8.89%	-1.10%	6.27%
MSCI EAFE	-0.08%	1.37%	7.38%	13.28%	11.34%	12.74%
MSCI Emerging Markets	0.49%	2.36%	3.43%	6.74%	9.66%	6.72%
Bonds	1-Week	MTD	3-Month	YTD	1-Year	3-Year
Bloomberg US Agg Bonds	-0.17%	-0.95%	1.27%	2.20%	5.32%	1.86%
Bloomberg Municipal Bonds	0.11%	0.26%	-1.69%	-0.77%	0.81%	2.61%
Bloomberg US Corp High Yield	0.15%	0.54%	0.17%	1.53%	8.22%	7.17%
Commodities	1-Week	MTD	3-Month	YTD	1-Year	3-Year
Bloomberg Commodity	1.37%	1.93%	-0.34%	5.64%	5.12%	-1.88%
S&P GSCI Crude Oil	4.23%	4.37%	-14.37%	-15.29%	-23.08%	-16.00%
S&P GSCI Gold	3.63%	1.27%	16.40%	27.27%	42.80%	21.75%

Source: Cetera Investment Management, FactSet. Total returns used, which includes dividends and interest.

Chart of the Week: Fed Maintains Rates



The Fed held rates steady at a range of 4.25 to 4.50% for the third straight FOMC Meeting. Tariff uncertainty is clouding the Fed's inflation outlook, and more clarity is needed before ending its rate pause. The Fed's statement also hinted at stagflation concerns, noting risks of higher unemployment and inflation.

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Glossary

The **Dow Jones Industrial Average** is a price-weighted average of 30 significant stocks traded on the New York Stock Exchange and the NASDAQ.

The **S&P 500** is an index of 500 stocks chosen for market size, liquidity and industry grouping (among other factors) designed to be a leading indicator of U.S. equities and is meant to reflect the risk/return characteristics of the large cap universe.

The **NASDAQ Composite Index** includes all domestic and international based common type stocks listed on The NASDAQ Stock Market. The NASDAQ Composite Index is a broad based index.

The **Russell 2000 Index** measures the performance of the small-cap segment of the U.S. equity universe and is a subset of the Russell 3000 Index representing approximately 10% of the total market capitalization of that index. It includes approximately 2000 of the smallest securities based on a combination of their market cap and current index membership.

The **Russell 3000 Index** measures the performance of the largest 3,000 U.S. companies representing approximately 98% of the investable U.S. equity market.

The **Russell Midcap Index** measures the performance of the mid-cap segment of the U.S. equity universe and is a subset of the Russell 1000 Index. It includes approximately 800 of the smallest securities based on a combination of their market cap and current index membership.

The **Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index**, which was originally called the Lehman Aggregate Bond Index, is a broad based flagship benchmark that measures the investment grade, US dollar-denominated, fixed-rate taxable bond market. The index includes Treasuries, government–related and corporate debt securities, MBS (agency fixed-rate and hybrid ARM pass-throughs), ABS and CMBS (agency and non-agency) debt securities that are rated at least Baa3 by Moody's and BBB- by S&P. Taxable municipals, including Build America bonds and a small amount of foreign bonds traded in U.S. markets are also included. Eligible bonds must have at least one year until final maturity, but in practice the index holdings have a fluctuating average life of around 8.25 years.

The **Bloomberg US Corporate High Yield Index** measures the USD-denominated, non-investment grade, fixed-rate, taxable corporate bond market. Securities are classified as high yield if the middle rating of Moody's, Fitch, and S&P is Ba1/BB+/BB+ or below, excluding emerging market debt. Payment-in-kind and bonds with predetermined step-up coupon provisions are also included. Eligible securities must have at least one year until final maturity, but in practice the index holdings has a fluctuating average life of around 6.3 years.

The **Bloomberg US Municipal Bond Index** covers the USD-denominated long-term tax exempt bond market. The index has four main sectors: state and local general obligation bonds, revenue bonds, insured bonds, and prerefunded bonds. Eligible securities must be rated investment grade (Baa3/BBB- or higher) by Moody's and S&P and have at least one year until final maturity.

The **MSCI EAFE** Index is designed to measure the equity market performance of developed markets (Europe, Australasia, Far East) excluding the U.S. and Canada. The Index is market-capitalization weighted.

The **MSCI Emerging Markets Index** is designed to measure equity market performance in global emerging markets. It is a float-adjusted market capitalization index.

The **Bloomberg Commodity Index** is a broadly diversified index that measures 22 exchange-traded futures on physical commodities in five groups (energy, agriculture, industrial metals, precious metals, and livestock), which are weighted to account for economic significance and market liquidity. No single commodity can comprise less than 2% or more than 15% of the index; and no group can represent more than 33% of the index.

The **S&P GSCI Crude Oil Index** is a sub-index of the S&P GSCI, provides investors with a reliable and publicly available benchmark for investment performance in the crude oil market.

The **S&P GSCI Gold Index**, a sub-index of the S&P GSCI, provides investors with a reliable and publicly available benchmark tracking the COMEX gold futures market.

The **U.S. Dollar Index** is a weighted geometric mean that provides a value measure of the United States dollar relative to a basket of major foreign currencies. The index, often carrying a USDX or DXY moniker, started in March 1973, beginning with a value of the U.S. Dollar Index at 100.000.

